

EU FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS  
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The following list contains states with which the EU has fully concluded FTAs.

Country (Region)	Agreement	Free Movement of People Clause
Albania ( <a href="#">Western Balkans</a> )	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2009)	None
<a href="#">Algeria</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2005)	None
Andorra	<a href="#">Customs Union</a> (1991)	None
<a href="#">Armenia</a>	<a href="#">Partnership and Cooperation Agreement</a> (1991)	None
<a href="#">Azerbaijan</a>	<a href="#">Partnership and Cooperation Agreement</a> (1999)	None
Bosnia and Herzegovina ( <a href="#">Western Balkans</a> )	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2015)	None
Botswana ( <a href="#">SADC</a> )	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None
<a href="#">Chile</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement and Additional Protocol</a> (2005)	None
<a href="#">Egypt</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2004)	None
Faroe Islands	<a href="#">Agreement</a> (1997)	None
<a href="#">Georgia</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2016)	None
<a href="#">Israel</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2000)	None
<a href="#">Jordan</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2002)	None
<a href="#">Kazakhstan</a>	<a href="#">Partnership and Cooperation Agreement</a> (1999)	None
Kosovo (UNSCR 1244)	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2016)	None
<a href="#">Lebanon</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2006)	None
Lesotho ( <a href="#">SADC</a> )	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None

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Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of ( <a href="#">Western Balkans</a> )	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2004)	None
<a href="#">Mexico</a>	<a href="#">Global Agreement</a> (2000)	None
<a href="#">Moldova</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2016)	None
Montenegro ( <a href="#">Western Balkans</a> )	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2010)	None
<a href="#">Morocco</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (2000)	None
Mozambique ( <a href="#">SADC</a> )	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None
Namibia ( <a href="#">SADC</a> )	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None
<a href="#">Palestinian Authority</a>	<a href="#">Interim Association Agreement</a> (1997)	None
<a href="#">Russia</a>	Partnership and Cooperation Agreement (1997)	None
San Marino	<a href="#">Customs Union</a> (2002)	None, but open border with Italy
Serbia ( <a href="#">Western Balkans</a> )	<a href="#">Stabilisation and Association Agreement</a> (2013)	None
<a href="#">South Africa</a>	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None
<a href="#">South Korea</a>	<a href="#">Free Trade Agreement</a> (2016)	None
Swaziland ( <a href="#">SADC</a> )	Economic Partnership Agreement (2018)	None
<a href="#">Syria</a>	Co-operation Agreement (1977)	None
<a href="#">Tunisia</a>	<a href="#">Association Agreement</a> (1998)	None
<a href="#">Turkey</a>	<a href="#">Customs Union</a> (1995)	None

EFTA countries participate in the Single Market and thus the free movement of goods, services, and capital is contingent on free movement of people. Liechtenstein's interests in the EFTA were represented by Switzerland until 1991 and the EU database does not list a separate

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agreement with Liechtenstein regarding its status as an EFTA member. With the exception of these four countries, the 34 remaining states with which the EU has fully concluded FTAs do not include provisions regarding free movement of people or a right to settlement.

The following list elaborates on immigration provisions in the 37 FTAs in force when applicable.

1. Albania: Despite concluding a Stabilization and Association Agreement for eventual accession to the EU, the FTA with Albania preserves sovereignty for immigration laws. The agreement stipulates, “For the purpose of this Title, nothing in this Agreement shall prevent the Parties from applying their laws and regulations regarding entry and stay, employment, working conditions, establishment of natural persons and supply of services, provided that, in so doing, they do not apply them in such a manner as to nullify or impair the benefits accruing to any Party under the terms of a specific provision of this Agreement” *Chapter 5 General Provisions*.
2. Algeria: The FTA with Algeria does not provide for free movement. The agreement stipulates, “For the purpose of the movement of natural persons supplying a service, nothing in this Agreement shall prevent the Parties from applying their laws and regulations regarding entry and stay, work, labour conditions and establishment of natural persons and supply of services, provided that, in so doing, they do not apply them in a manner as to nullify or impair the benefits accruing to any Party under the terms of a specific provision of the Agreement” *Article 35 Domestic Regulation*.
3. Andorra: Andorra participates in the Customs Union, but is not a member of the Single Market of Schengen Area and retains strict immigration standards. The 1990 agreement with the EU does not contain provisions regarding immigration or free movement of people.
4. Armenia: The PCA with Armenia contains provisions against illegal immigration, but does not have any bearing on free movement of people between Armenia and the EU.
5. Azerbaijan: The PCA with Azerbaijan contains provisions against illegal immigration, but does not have any bearing on free movement between Armenia and the EU.
6. Bosnia and Herzegovina: The Stabilization and Association Agreement between Bosnia and Herzegovina and the EU is preparing BiH for EU accession, but does not provide for joining the Single Market fully with regards to free movement of people. BiH enjoys visa liberalisation with the EU and Schengen Area.
7. Botswana: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.
8. Chile: The FTA with Chile maintains sovereignty with regards to immigration. It stipulates, “Subject to the provisions of Article 132, each Party may regulate the establishment of legal and natural persons” *Article 133 Right to Regulate*.
9. Egypt: The Association Agreement with Egypt does not include provisions regarding legal immigration or free movement of people.

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10. Faroe Islands: There is no mention of immigration or free movement in the Agreement with the Faroe Islands.
11. Georgia: Georgia is a member of the Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area that grants access to the EU Single Market, with the exception of free movement of people, which takes the form of visa free short stay travel rather than full right to settlement.
12. Israel: The Association Agreement with Israel contains no mention of free movement of people or provisions regarding legal migration.
13. Jordan: The Association Agreement with Jordan contains no mention of free movement of people or provisions regarding legal migration.
14. Kazakhstan: The Partnership and Cooperation Agreement with Kazakhstan contains no mention of free movement of people or provisions regarding legal migration.
15. Kosovo: Kosovo's stabilisation and association agreement does not mention the free movement of people.
16. Lebanon: The Association Agreement with Lebanon contains no mention of legal immigration or free movement of people.
17. Lesotho: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.
18. Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of (Western Balkans): The Stabilization and Association Agreement with Macedonia does not include provisions regarding legal immigration or free movement of people.
19. Mexico: The Global Agreement with Mexico does not include provisions regarding immigration or free movement of people.
20. Moldova: Moldova is a member of the Deep and Comprehensive Free Trade Area that grants access to the EU Single Market, with the exception of free movement of people, which takes the form of visa free short stay travel rather than full right to settlement.
21. Montenegro: The Stabilisation and Association Agreement with Montenegro does not include provisions regarding free movement of people, but pledges cooperation regarding border security, visa facilitation, and legal migration. Nonetheless there is no right to settlement or open border.
22. Morocco: The Association Agreement with Morocco does not include provisions regarding free movement or immigration.
23. Mozambique: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.

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24. Namibia: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.
25. Palestinian Authority: The Interim Association Agreement with the Palestinian Authority contains no provisions regarding immigration or free movement.
26. Russia: The Partnership and Cooperation Agreement with Russia is not available in the EU database. However there are many articles arguing that pressure is mounting to relax provisions for the free movement of people between the EU and Russia. Therefore we must assume that there is no formal agreement for the movement of people at present.
27. San Marino: San Marino participates in the Customs Union and maintains an open border with Italy.
28. Serbia: The Stabilisation and Association Agreement with Serbia does not include provisions regarding free movement of people, but pledges cooperation regarding border security, visa facilitation, and legal migration. Nonetheless there is no right to settlement or open border.
29. South Africa: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.
30. South Korea: The FTA with South Korea maintains sovereignty with regards to immigration. It stipulates, “Nothing in this Chapter shall prevent a Party from applying measures to regulate the entry of natural persons into, or their temporary stay in, its territory, including those measures necessary to protect the integrity of, and to ensure the orderly movement of natural persons across, its borders, provided that such measures are not applied in such a manner as to nullify or impair the benefits accruing to the other Party under the terms of a specific commitment in this Chapter and its Annexes” *Chapter 7*.
31. Swaziland: The EU signed an EPA with the South African Development Community (SADC) on 10 June 2016. There is no mention of immigration or free movement of people.
32. Syria: The Co-operation Agreement with Syria is not available in the EU database.
33. Tunisia: The Association Agreement with Tunisia does not include provisions regarding legal migration or free movement.
34. Turkey: Turkey is a member of the Customs Union and is currently undergoing a process for visa liberalisation, but does not enjoy freedom of movement.

All finalised agreements considered, the only third countries in which free trade agreements include free movement of people are members of the European Free Trade Association with full access to the Single Market.